

## Safety Data Sheet 10-8523

**221 WET/DRY ROOF CEMENT** Safety Data  
Sheet dated: 01/19/2023 - version 2 Date of first  
edition: 12/15/2022



### 1. IDENTIFICATION

#### Product identifier

Mixture identification:

Trade name: 221 WET/DRY ROOF CEMENT

Trade code: PLY0114

#### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use: Bituminous mastics solvent based

Restrictions on use: Not available

#### Name, address, and telephone number of the chemical manufacturer, importer, or other responsible party

Company: MULE HIDE PRODUCTS CO. INC.

1195 PRINCE HALL DRIVE, BELOIT, WI, 53511. USA

Phone: 800-786-1492

Responsible: [www.mulehide.com](http://www.mulehide.com)

#### Emergency 24 hour numbers:

Emergency Number (USA/Canada) CHEMTREC 1(800) 424-9300 / 1(703) 527-3887 Emergency Transport CANUTEC (Canada) 1-613-996-6666

### 2. HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION



#### Classification of the chemical

Flammable Liquids — Category 3

Germ cell mutagenicity, Category 1B

Carcinogenicity, Category 1A

Specific target organ toxicity following repeated exposure,  
Category 1

Acute aquatic hazard, category 3

Chronic (long term) aquatic hazard, category 3

Flammable liquid and vapour.

May cause genetic defects if inhaled, in contact with skin and if swallowed.

May cause cancer if inhaled, in contact with skin and if swallowed.

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled, in contact with skin and if swallowed.

Harmful to aquatic life

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

#### Label elements

##### Pictograms and Signal Words



Danger

#### Hazard statements

H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.

H340 May cause genetic defects if inhaled, in contact with skin and if swallowed.

H350 May cause cancer if inhaled, in contact with skin and if swallowed.

H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled, in contact with skin and if swallowed.

H402 Harmful to aquatic life

H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

#### Precautionary statements

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.

P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. — No smoking.

P233 Keep container tightly closed.

P240	Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241	Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.
P242	Use only non-sparking tools.
P243	Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P260	Do not breathe mist/vapours/spray.
P264	Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P303+P361+P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P308+P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
P314	Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
P370+P378	In case of fire, use a dry powder fire extinguisher to extinguish.
P403+P235	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405	Store locked up.
P501	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with applicable regulations.

**Ingredient(s) with unknown acute toxicity:**

None

**Hazards not otherwise classified identified during the classification process:**

None

This product contains crystalline silica (quartz sand). IARC has classified crystalline silica as a Group 1 carcinogen. Both IARC and NTP consider silica as a known human carcinogen. Evidence is based on the chronic and long-term exposure workers have had to respirable sized crystalline silica dust particles. Because this product is in liquid or paste form, it does not pose a dust hazard; therefore, this classification is not relevant. (Note: sanding of the hardened product may create a silica dust hazard)

---

**3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

**Substances**

Not Relevant

**Mixtures**

Hazardous components within the meaning of 29 CFR 1910.1200 and related classification:

**List of components**

Qty	Name	Ident. Numb.	Classification	Registration Number
25-50 %	petroleum hydrocarbons; Stoddard Solvent	CAS:8052-41-3 EC:232-489-3 Index:649-345-00-4	Flam. Liq. 3, H226; STOT RE 1, H372; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Muta. 1B, H340; Carc. 1B, H350	
10-20 %	asphalt; bitumen	CAS:8052-42-4 EC:232-490-9	Carc. 2, H351	
0.25-0.49 %	silica sand; quartz	CAS:14808-60-7 EC:238-878-4	STOT RE 1, H372; Carc. 1A, H350	

---

**4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

**Description of first aid measures**

In case of skin contact:

- Immediately take off all contaminated clothing.
- Remove contaminated clothing immediately and dispose of safely.

In case of eyes contact:

- Wash immediately with water.

In case of Ingestion:

- Do not induce vomiting, get medical attention showing the SDS and the hazard label.

In case of Inhalation:

- If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration.
- In case of inhalation, consult a doctor immediately and show him packing or label.

**Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed**

Not available

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

In case of accident or unwellness, seek medical advice immediately (show directions for use or safety data sheet if possible).

Treatment:  
(see paragraph 4.1)

---

## 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

### Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:

### Unsuitable extinguishing media:

None in particular.

### Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Do not inhale explosion and combustion gases.

Burning produces heavy smoke.

Hazardous combustion products: Not available

Explosive properties: Not available

Oxidizing properties: Not available

### Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Use suitable breathing apparatus.

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.

Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.

---

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Wear personal protection equipment.

Remove all sources of ignition.

Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dusts/aerosols.

Provide adequate ventilation.

Use appropriate respiratory protection.

Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil. Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

Limit leakages with earth or sand.

### Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Suitable material for taking up: absorbing material, organic, sand

Retain contaminated washing water and dispose it.

---

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

### Precautions for safe handling

Avoid contact with skin and eyes, inhalation of vapours and mists.

Exercise the greatest care when handling or opening the container.

Use localized ventilation system.

Don't use empty container before they have been cleaned.

Before making transfer operations, assure that there aren't any incompatible material residuals in the containers.

Contaminated clothing should be changed before entering eating areas.

Do not eat or drink while working.

See also section 8 for recommended protective equipment.

### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Handle in a well ventilated place.

Always keep in a well ventilated place.

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. — No smoking.

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

Avoid direct exposure to sunlight.

Opened containers must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

Flammable mixtures may accumulate within the headspace of containers at room temperature.

Storage at higher temperatures requires an appropriate evaluation of preventive and protection measures to be adopted.

Storage temperature must be defined on the basis of a proper risk evaluation. Refer to other sections for additional information.

Avoid accumulating electrostatic charge.

Keep away from food, drink and feed.

Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.

Use only non-sparking tools.

Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

Incompatible materials:

None in particular.

Instructions as regards storage premises:

Cool and adequately ventilated.

Safety electric system.

Storage temperature: Not available

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Control parameters

#### Community Occupational Exposure Limits (OEL)

	OEL Type	Country	Occupational Exposure Limit
petroleum hydrocarbons; Stoddard Solvent CAS: 8052-41-3	OSHA		Long Term: 2900 mg/m <sup>3</sup> - 500 ppm
	ACGIH		Long Term: 100 ppm CNS impairment;eye, kidney and skin damage;nausea;
	ACGIH		Long Term: 100 ppm CNS impairment;eye, kidney and skin damage;nausea
asphalt; bitumen CAS: 8052-42-4	ACGIH		Long Term: 0.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> A4 - Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen (fume, coal tar-free);eye and upper respiratory tract irritation (fume);
	MAK	GERMANY	Long Term: 1.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	ACGIH		Long Term: 0.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> A4 - Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen (fume, coal tar-free);eye and upper respiratory tract irritation (fume)
	MAK	SWITZERLAND	Long Term: 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
silica sand; quartz CAS: 14808-60-7	ACGIH		Long Term: 0.025 mg/m <sup>3</sup> A2 - Suspected Human Carcinogen;lung cancer;pulmonary fibrosis;
	ACGIH		Long Term: 0.025 mg/m <sup>3</sup> A2 - Suspected Human Carcinogen;lung cancer;pulmonary fibrosis
	MAK	AUSTRIA	Long Term: 0.15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	MAK	SWITZERLAND	Long Term: 0.15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

#### Biological limit values

asphalt; bitumen  
CAS: 8052-42-4

Biological Indicator: 1-Hydroxypyrene; Sampling Period: End of turn; End of working week  
Medium: Urine  
Remark: Not Quantitative

Biological Indicator: 1-Hydroxypyrene; Sampling Period: End of turn; End of working week  
Value: 2.5 µg/L; Medium: Urine  
Remark: Background

Biological Indicator: 3-Hydroxybenzo(a)pyrene with hydrolysis; Sampling Period: End of turn; End of working week  
Medium: Urine  
Remark: Not Quantitative

Appropriate engineering controls: Not available

#### Individual protection measures

Eye protection:

Use close fitting safety goggles, don't use eye lens.

Protection for skin:

Use clothing that provides comprehensive protection to the skin, e.g. cotton, rubber, PVC or viton.

Protection for hands:

Suitable materials for safety gloves; 29 CFR 1910.138 - ANSI/ISEA 105:

Polychloroprene - CR: thickness  $\geq 0,5\text{mm}$ ; breakthrough time  $\geq 480\text{min}$ .

Nitrile rubber - NBR: thickness  $\geq 0,35\text{mm}$ ; breakthrough time  $\geq 480\text{min}$ .

Butyl rubber - IIR: thickness  $\geq 0,5\text{mm}$ ; breakthrough time  $\geq 480\text{min}$ .

Fluorinated rubber - FKM: thickness  $\geq 0,4\text{mm}$ ; breakthrough time  $\geq 480\text{min}$ .

Use impervious gloves that provides comprehensive protection, e.g. P.V.C., neoprene or rubber.

Respiratory protection:

Respiratory protection must be used where exposure levels exceed workplace exposure limits. Refer to 29 CFR 1910.134 - CSA Z94.4 for information on selection and use of appropriate respiratory protection equipment.

Use adequate protective respiratory equipment.

---

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

### Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state: Liquid

Appearance and colour: liquid Black

Odour: hydrocarbons like

Odour threshold: No data available

pH: No data available

Melting point / freezing point: No data available

Initial boiling point and boiling range: 179 °C (354 °F) Notes: @760mmHg

Flash point: 40.5 °C (104.9 °F)

Evaporation rate: No data available

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits: No data available

Vapour density: >1

Vapour pressure: 2.00 (kPa 50°C) mmHg @ 68F

Relative density: 1.14 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

Solubility in water: Insoluble

Solubility in oil: no data available

Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): No data available

Auto-ignition temperature: No data available

Decomposition temperature: No data available

Viscosity: No data available

Explosive properties: No data available

Oxidizing properties: No data available

Solid/gas flammability: No data available

### Other information

Substance Groups relevant properties Not normally reactive

Miscibility: No data available

Fat Solubility: No data available

Conductivity: No data available

---

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

### Reactivity

Stable

It may generate dangerous reactions (See subsections below)

### Chemical stability

It may generate dangerous reactions (See subsections below)

### Possibility of hazardous reactions

It may catch fire on contact with oxidising mineral acids, and powerful oxidising agents.

### Conditions to avoid

Heat and open flames.

Avoid accumulating electrostatic charge.

### Incompatible materials

Water

Avoid contact with combustible materials. The product could catch fire.

### Hazardous decomposition products

Develop toxic gases when heated to decomposition.

---

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Information on toxicological effects

#### Toxicological Information of the Preparation

- |                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| a) acute toxicity                | Not classified<br>Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |
| b) skin corrosion/irritation     | Not classified<br>Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |
| c) serious eye damage/irritation | Not classified<br>Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met |

d) respiratory or skin sensitisation	Not classified	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
e) germ cell mutagenicity		The product is classified: Germ cell mutagenicity, Category 1B(H340)
f) carcinogenicity		The product is classified: Carcinogenicity, Category 1A(H350)
g) reproductive toxicity	Not classified	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
h) STOT-single exposure	Not classified	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
i) STOT-repeated exposure		The product is classified: Specific target organ toxicity following repeated exposure, Category 1(H372)
j) aspiration hazard	Not classified	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

#### Toxicological information on main components of the mixture:

petroleum hydrocarbons; Stoddard Solvent	a) acute toxicity	LD50 Skin Rabbit > 3000 mg/kg
		LC50 Inhalation Rat > 5.5 mg/l 4h
asphalt; bitumen	a) acute toxicity	LD50 Skin Rabbit > 2000 mg/kg
		LD50 Oral Rat > 5000 mg/kg
		LC50 Inhalation Rat > 94.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 4.5h
		LD50 Oral Rat > 5000 mg/kg
silica sand; quartz	a) acute toxicity	LD50 Oral Rat = 500 mg/kg

#### Substance(s) listed on the IARC Monographs:

asphalt; bitumen	Group 2B
silica sand; quartz	Group 1

#### Substance(s) listed as OSHA Carcinogen(s):

asphalt; bitumen  
silica sand; quartz

#### Substance(s) listed as NIOSH Carcinogen(s):

asphalt; bitumen  
silica sand; quartz

#### Substance(s) listed on the NTP report on Carcinogens:

silica sand; quartz

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Toxicity

Adopt good working practices, so that the product is not released into the environment.

Eco-Toxicological Information:

#### List of Eco-Toxicological properties of the product

The product is classified: Acute aquatic hazard, category 3(H402), Chronic (long term) aquatic hazard, category 3(H412)

#### List of Eco-Toxicological properties of the components

Component	Ident. Numb.	Ecotox Data
silica sand; quartz	CAS: 14808-60-7 - EINECS: 238-878-4	a) Aquatic acute toxicity : LC50 carp > 10000 mg/L 72h

#### Persistence and degradability

N.A.

#### Bioaccumulative potential

N.A.

**Mobility in soil**

N.A.

**Other adverse effects**

N.A.

---

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS****Waste treatment methods**

The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Recover if possible.

**Methods of disposal:**

Disposal of this product, solutions, packaging and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements.

Dispose of surplus and nonrecyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor.

Do not dispose of waste into sewers.

**Disposal considerations:**

Do not allow to enter drains or watercourses.

Dispose of product according to all federal, state and local applicable regulations.

If this product is mixed with other wastes, the original waste product code may no longer apply and the appropriate code should be assigned.

Dispose of containers contaminated by the product in accordance with local or national legal provisions. For further information, contact your local waste authority.

**Special precautions:**

This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Care should be taken when handling untreated empty containers.

Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Do not re-use empty containers.

---

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION****UN number**

DOT-UN Number: NA1993

ADR-UN number: 1993

IATA-Un number: 1993

IMDG-Un number: 1993

**UN proper shipping name**

DOT-Proper Shipping Name: COMBUSTIBLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (solvent naphtha)

(Not regulated for US DOT if shipped by road in non-bulk containers of 119 gallons or less)

ADR-Shipping Name: FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (having a flash-point below 23 °C and viscous according to 2.2.3.1.4) (vapour pressure at 50 °C more than 110 kPa, boiling point of more than 35 °C) (solvent naphtha)

IATA-Technical name: FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (solvent naphtha)

IMDG-Technical name: FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (solvent naphtha)

**Transport hazard class(es)**

DOT-Hazard Class: COMBUSTIBLE

ADR-Class: 3

IATA-Class: 3

IMDG-Class: 3

**Packing group**

DOT-Packing group: III

ADR-Packing Group: III

IATA-Packing group: III

IMDG-Packing group: III

**Environmental hazards**

Marine pollutant: No

Environmental Pollutant: Not Applicable

DOT-RQ: No

**Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code**

Not Applicable

**Special precautions**

Department of Transportation (DOT):

DOT-Special Provision(s): 148, IB3, T1, TP1

DOT-Label(s): NONE

DOT-Symbol: D G

DOT-Cargo Aircraft: 220 L

DOT-Passenger Aircraft: 60 L

DOT-Bulk: 241

DOT-Non-Bulk: 203

Road and Rail (ADR-RID):

ADR-Label: 3

ADR-Hazard identification number: -

ADR-Transport category (Tunnel restriction code): 3 (E)

Air (IATA):

IATA-Passenger Aircraft: 355

IATA-Cargo Aircraft: 366

IATA-Label: 3

IATA-Subsidiary hazards: -

IATA-Erg: 3L

IATA-Special Provisions: A3

Sea (IMDG):

IMDG-Stowage Code: Category A

IMDG-Stowage Note: -

IMDG-Subsidiary hazards: -

IMDG-Special Provisions: 223 274 955

IMDG-Page: N/A

IMDG-Label: N/A

IMDG-EMS: F-E, S-E

IMDG-MFAG: N/A

Pursuant to 49 CFR 173.120(b)(2) and 49 CFR 173.150(f) a flammable liquid with a flash point at or above 100 degrees Fahrenheit may be reclassified as a combustible liquid for transportation within the U.S. by motor vehicle or rail only.

---

## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

### USA - Federal regulations

#### TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act

##### TSCA inventory:

All the components are listed on the TSCA inventory

##### TSCA listed substances:

petroleum hydrocarbons; Stoddard is listed in TSCA Section 8b  
Solvent

asphalt; bitumen is listed in TSCA Section 8b

silica sand; quartz is listed in TSCA Section 8b

#### SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act

##### Section 302 - Extremely Hazardous Substances:

No substances listed

##### Section 304 - Hazardous substances:

No substances listed

##### Section 313 - Toxic chemical list:

No substances listed

#### CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act

##### Substance(s) listed under CERCLA:

No substances listed

#### CAA - Clean Air Act

##### CAA listed substances:

No substances listed

#### CWA - Clean Water Act

##### CWA listed substances:

No substances listed

### USA - State specific regulations

#### California Proposition 65

##### Substance(s) listed under California Proposition 65:

silica sand; quartz Listed as carcinogen



**Massachusetts Right to know****Substance(s) listed under Massachusetts Right to know:**

petroleum hydrocarbons; Stoddard Solvent  
 asphalt; bitumen  
 silica sand; quartz

**Pennsylvania Right to know****Substance(s) listed under Pennsylvania Right to know:**

petroleum hydrocarbons; Stoddard Solvent  
 asphalt; bitumen  
 silica sand; quartz

**New Jersey Right to know****Substance(s) listed under New Jersey Right to know:**

petroleum hydrocarbons; Stoddard Solvent  
 asphalt; bitumen  
 silica sand; quartz

**Canada - Federal regulations****DSL - Domestic Substances List****DSL (Domestic Substances List)**

All the substances are listed in the DSL.

**NDSL - Non Domestic Substances List****NDSL (Non Domestic Substances List)**

No substances listed

**NPRI - National Pollutant Release Inventory****NPRI (National Pollutant Release Inventory) - List of substances listed.**

No substances listed

**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

Safety Data Sheet dated: 1/19/2023 - version 2

**Additional classification information**

NFPA Health: 1 = Slight  
 NFPA Flammability: 2 = Combustible liquid  
 NFPA Reactivity: 0 = Minimal  
 NFPA Special Risk: N.A.



Reasonable care has been taken in the preparation of this information, but the manufacturer makes no warranty of merchantability or any other warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to this information. The manufacturer makes no representations and assumes no liability for any direct, incidental or consequential damages resulting from its use. The information herein is presented in good faith and believed to be accurate as of the effective date given. It is the buyer's responsibility to ensure that its activities comply with Federal, State or provincial, and local laws.

This document was prepared by a competent person who has received appropriate training.

It is the duty of the user to ensure that this information is appropriate and complete with respect to the specific use intended.

This SDS cancels and replaces any preceding release.

Code	Description
H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H340	May cause genetic defects.
H350	May cause cancer.
H351	Suspected of causing cancer.
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Code	Hazard class and hazard category	Description
A.10/1	Asp. Tox. 1	Aspiration hazard, Category 1
A.5/1B	Muta. 1B	Germ cell mutagenicity, Category 1B
A.6/1A	Carc. 1A	Carcinogenicity, Category 1A
A.6/1B	Carc. 1B	Carcinogenicity, Category 1B
A.6/2	Carc. 2	Carcinogenicity, Category 2
A.9/1	STOT RE 1	Specific target organ toxicity following repeated exposure, Category 1
B.6/3	Flam. Liq. 3	Flammable Liquids — Category 3

**Legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet:**

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road.  
RID: Regulation Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail.  
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods.  
IATA: International Air Transport Association.  
IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA).  
ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization.  
ICAO-TI: Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization" (ICAO).  
GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.  
CLP: Classification, Labeling, Packaging.  
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.  
INCI: International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients.  
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society).  
GefStoffVO: Ordinance on Hazardous Substances, Germany.  
LC50: Lethal concentration, for 50 percent of test population.  
LD50: Lethal dose, for 50 percent of test population.  
DNEL: Derived No Effect Level.  
PNEC: Predicted No Effect Concentration.  
TLV: Threshold Limiting Value.  
TWATLV: Threshold Limit Value for the Time Weighted Average 8 hour day. (ACGIH Standard).  
STEL: Short Term Exposure limit.  
STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity.  
WGK: German Water Hazard Class.  
KSt: Explosion coefficient.

**Paragraphs modified from the previous revision:**

- 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION