

System Specifications

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100% Silicone Roof Coating System For TPO Single-Ply Membrane Systems

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100% Silicone Roof Coating System For Aged TPO Single-Ply Membrane Systems

Part 1 General

(April 2021)

This specification is a guide for coating and restoration of existing non-ballasted single-ply TPO membrane systems utilizing the Mule-Hide 100% Silicone Roof Coating and accessory products.

1.1 Scope of Work

- A. Contractor will provide all labor, equipment and Mule-Hide labeled materials necessary to install a 100% Silicone Roof Coating System.
- B. Mule-Hide's most current Product Data Sheets and installation instructions shall be followed in conjunction with this specification.
- C. Contractor to complete all necessary repairs to the existing roof system to restore it to a watertight condition using similar materials prior to installing the 100% Silicone Roof Coating System.

1.2 Related Sections

- A. Related sections may or may not be applicable to this specification.
- B. Section 07 62 00: Sheet Metal Flashing and Trim: Metal flashing and counterflashing installation and requirements.
- C. Section 22 30 00: Plumbing: Roof drains, scuppers, gutters and downspout installation and requirements.

1.3 References

- A. ASTM D6694 Standard Specification for Liquid-Applied Silicone Coating
- B. NRCA Roofing and Waterproofing Manual
- C. Underwriters Laboratories Building Materials Directory
- D. CRRC (Cool Roof Ratings Council)

1.4 Submittals

- A. Submit Product Data Sheets (PDS) confirming physical and performance properties of each product used in the system.
- B. Submit Safety Data Sheets (SDS) for each product used in the system.
- C. Submit a roof survey including roof type, measurements and descriptions of the condition of the seams, penetrations, drains, gutters, known leaks and a moisture scan or test cuts with an indication of moisture content. Photographs of all conditions should be included in the submission.
- D. Submit a sample copy of the requested warranty type.

1.5 Quality Assurance

- A. Manufacturer Qualifications: Mule-Hide Products Co., Inc. shall provide a roofing system that meets or exceeds the criteria listed in this section.
- B. When a project requires an NDLC ("No Dollar Limit") System Warranty or a 20-year Premium Material-Only Warranty, the Mule-Hide Roofing System shall be installed in compliance with Mule-Hide published Specifications and Details exclusively by an independent Mule-Hide Warranty Eligible Contractor.
- C. Supplier shall retain batch samples of all coating products used in the system for a minimum of 5 years.
- D. Prior to work commencing, the Mule-Hide Warranty Eligible Contractor shall submit a fully completed Silicone Roof Coating System Warranty Application to the Mule-Hide Technical Department. Included shall be an accurately dimensioned roof drawing plus photos of any unusual flashing details or roof conditions.
- E. Contractor shall furnish all insurance, licenses, permits and certifications as required by local authorities and/or the property owner.

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- F. Contractor shall ensure that all work performed at the site shall be in accordance with National Roofing Contractors Association (NRCA) Low Slope Roofing Manual recommendations and all other pertinent guidelines issued by the NRCA in reference to other types of construction present at the job site.

1.6 Delivery, Storage and Handling

- A. All products delivered to the job site shall be in their original unopened containers or wrappings and clearly labeled with the manufacturer's name, product identification and date of manufacture.
- B. Store all materials in a dry, clean area protected from the elements and damage. Place all stored materials on pallets and cover with a tarpaulin. Keep out of direct contact with sunlight.
- C. All liquid products and caulks shall be stored at temperatures between 60°F and 80°F. Materials exposed to lower temperatures affect the workability and performance of the product. Products shall be restored to the above temperature prior to use.
- D. All flammable materials shall be stored in a cool, dry area away from open flames and sparks. Follow precautions outlined on containers or supplied by the material manufacturer/supplier.
- E. All materials determined as being damaged (confirmed by Mule-Hide) due to improper storage on the job site are to be replaced with new materials.

1.7 Job Conditions

- A. The roof must be clean, dry and free of areas of ponding water, ice, snow, rain or dew, oils, grease, particulate matter or other debris.
- B. Roof must be inspected for the following existing conditions:
 1. Peeling and chalking of previous coatings
 2. Poorly attached vents or other projections
 3. Open seams and side laps
 4. Insufficient slope, damaged membrane or insulation
 5. Loose membrane on fully adhered roof systems
 6. Areas of ponding water – areas of dirt/debris accumulation
 7. Broken or improperly flashed pipes
 8. Broken or missing drain components
 9. Loose or damaged perimeter edge metal
 10. Deteriorated, damaged, or loose flashings
 11. Damaged or wet insulation or substrates
- C. All deficiencies must be properly corrected prior to the installation of the new Silicone Roof Coating System.
- D. The contractor shall follow and comply with all safety regulations as recommended by OSHA.
- E. Any unusual or concealed condition discovered during the preparation of the existing roof surface or installation of the Silicone Roof Coating System is to be reported to the owner and Mule-Hide immediately in writing. Work is to be halted until the owner has responded with a solution to the problems.
- F. All local building codes and requirements should be followed where applicable. It is the roofing contractor's sole responsibility to determine and ensure that the roofing system selected complies with all local codes and requirements.
- G. All air intake ventilation equipment should be shut off and all ductwork openings should be temporarily sealed during product application.

1.8 Precautions

- A. Coatings require mixing immediately prior to application. All containers shall be thoroughly mixed with a mechanical mixing device for a minimum of 5 (five) minutes each. Mix at low speed to avoid entraining air into the coating. Coatings shall be mixed no more than 1 (one) hour prior to use.
- B. This product cures through absorption of moisture from the air. Avoid entraining air when mixing. Do not mix at high speeds.
- C. Remixing of 100% Silicone Roof Coating is permitted as necessary.
- D. Remixing of Mule-Hide 2-Part Epoxy Primer after expiration of its pot life is not permitted.
- E. No products with a "Flash Point" below 100°F shall be permitted due to associated fire hazard.
- F. No products with chlorinated "Toxic Exempt" solvents including perchloroethylene, 111 trichloroethane or methylene chloride or isocyanates shall be utilized due to the associated health hazards to workers and building occupants.
- G. No asphalt or vegetable based oils may be used in the production of any product included in this specification.
- H. Materials should be maintained at a minimum temperature of 50°F for 24 hours prior to the application to ensure the optimal application qualities.
- I. Do not apply coating when ambient temperature is within 5°F of the dew point.

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- J. Do not apply coatings during or just before rain, inclement weather or on frost covered or wet surfaces.
- K. The roof surface must be a minimum of 35°F to ensure that frozen condensation is not present on the roof surface.
- L. The roof surface should not exceed a maximum of 100°F to avoid blisters and pinholes.

1.9 Protection of Building and Adjacent Areas

- A. It is the sole responsibility of the installing contractor to protect all surfaces adjacent to the surfaces to be coated including but not limited to, windows, doors, equipment and wall surfaces, either from overspray, brushing or rolling of the coatings being installed.
- B. All roof top air intake equipment should be turned off and all openings should be sealed to prevent any fumes from entering the building.
- C. When spraying, parking lots adjoining the building should be blocked off sufficiently to protect vehicles from wind borne overspray.

1.10 Warranties

Mule-Hide Roof Coating NDL System Warranties (“System Warranties”) are available for commercial projects when approved by Mule-Hide and installed in compliance with Mule-Hide’s published specifications and details. System warranties are only available when applied for and installed by Mule-Hide Warranty Eligible Contractors. System Warranties are not available for residential projects. The Roof Coatings Material-Only Limited Warranty is available for both residential and commercial projects. Mule-Hide defines a residential project as a single-family dwelling.

- A. Roof Coatings Warranty Application forms must be fully completed and submitted to the Mule-Hide Technical Department prior to beginning the project. Issuance of a warranty will be dependent upon completion of the project to the satisfaction of Mule-Hide and payment of any required warranty fees. Mule-Hide reserves the right to decline to issue any warranties for projects completed before the submittal of the proper Warranty Application to Mule-Hide.
- B. Mule-Hide’s Silicone Roof Coating Material-Only Limited Warranty
 1. Mule-Hide offers a 10, 15, or 20-year Roof Coating Material-Only Limited Warranty for residential projects and commercial projects. This warranty covers leaks due to manufacturing defects only and does not include coverage for labor costs, leaks due to workmanship of the installed products, leaks caused by movement or deterioration of the existing roof surface to which the Acrylic Roof Coating System has been applied, leaks caused by other substrate conditions, other components not supplied by Mule-Hide and does not cover the appearance, cleanliness, discoloration or staining of the coating for any reason.
 2. Mule-Hide does not perform inspections of the installation before issuing the Roof Coatings Material-Only Limited Warranty. A Mule-Hide Warranty Application and the appropriate fee (if required) must be submitted to Mule-Hide to obtain this warranty. Proof of purchase (invoices) is required. See the Mule-Hide Roof Coatings Material-Only Limited Warranty sample for specific terms and conditions. This warranty is not transferrable.
- C. Mule-Hide’s 20-year Premium Material-Only Warranty
 1. Available to warranty eligible contractors only. This warranty covers labor associated with leaks directly caused by product defects. This does not include coverage for labor costs associated with leaks due to workmanship of the installed products or other items noted above. Available for both residential and commercial projects, fees and additional information is available on the applicable warranty application.
- D. Mule-Hide’s Roof Coatings NDL System Warranties for Commercial Buildings
 1. Mule-Hide offers a 10, 15 or 20-year Roof Coatings NDL System Warranties. The Roof Coatings NDL System Warranty is available through Mule-Hide Warranty Eligible Contractors only for commercial projects. This warranty is not available for residential projects. This warranty covers leaks due to manufacturing defects, premature weathering and the contractor’s workmanship of the installed product. This warranty does not cover leaks due to movement or deterioration of the existing roof surface to which the Silicone Roof Coating System has been applied, leaks caused by other substrate conditions, components not supplied by Mule-Hide and does not cover the appearance, cleanliness, discoloration or staining of the coating for any reason.
 2. See the Mule-Hide Roof Coatings NDL System Warranty sample for specific terms and conditions. Please contact the Mule-Hide Technical Department for information and requirements regarding the Mule-Hide Roof Coatings System Warranty Program.

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Mule-Hide Roof Coatings System warranties require the following minimum application rates:

Table 1 Required coverage rates

Warranty Type	Cleaner	Si TPO Primer	Fully Adhered Seams	Mechanically Attached Seams	100% Silicone Roof Coating
10-year	Clean with 115 Cleaner applied with low pressure sprayer then power washed.	Surfaces requiring primer shall require 1 coat @ 1 gal/800-1000 sf.	100% Silicone Sealant brush applied @ 1.0 gal/100 linear feet of seams. Feather sealant 1" on each side of seam edge.	100% Silicone Roof Coating applied 6" wide @ 1.0 gal/100 sf (16 wet mils, 15 dry mils) centered over seams, embed fabric, apply second coat at same rate as the first coat and allow to dry. Or 100% Silicone Sealant brush applied @ 1.0 gal/100 linear feet of seams. Feather sealant 1" on each side of seam edge	1 coat @ 1.5 gal/100 sf (24 wet mils, 23 dry mils) or 2 coats @ .75 gal/100 sf (12 mils wet, 11.5 mils dry per coat)
15-year	Clean with 115 Cleaner applied with low pressure sprayer then power washed.	Surfaces requiring primer shall require 1 coat @ 1 gal/800-1000 sf.	100% Silicone Sealant brush applied @ 1.0 gal/100 linear feet of seams. Feather sealant 1" on each side of seam edge.	100% Silicone Roof Coating applied 6" wide @ 1.0 gal/100 sf (16 wet mils, 15 dry mils) centered over seams, embed fabric, apply second coat at same rate as the first coat and allow to dry. Or 100% Silicone Sealant brush applied @ 1.0 gal/100 linear feet of seams. Feather sealant 1" on each side of seam edge	1 coat @ 2.0 gal/100 sf or 2 coats @ 1.0 gal/100 sf (16 wet mils, 15 dry mils per coat) Total coating of 2 gal/100 sf (32 wet mils, 30 dry mils)
20-year	Clean with 115 Cleaner applied with low pressure sprayer then power washed.	Surfaces requiring primer shall require 1 coat @ 1 gal/800-1000 sf.	100% Silicone Sealant brush applied @ 1.0 gal/100 linear feet of seams. Feather sealant 1" on each side of seam edge.	100% Silicone Roof Coating applied 6" wide @ 1.0 gal/100 sf (16 wet mils, 15 dry mils) centered over seams, embed fabric, apply second coat at same rate as the first coat and allow to dry. Or 100% Silicone Sealant brush applied @ 1.0 gal/100 linear feet of seams. Feather sealant 1" on each side of seam edge	1 coat @ 2.5 gal/100 sf or 2 coats @ 1.25 gal/100 sf (20 wet mils, 19 dry mils per coat) Total coating of 2.5 gal/100 sf (40 wet mils, 38 dry mils)

Note: Minimum application rates listed do not include thickness of primers or areas where additional coatings and reinforcement are required.

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Part 2 Products

2.1 General

- A. The components of the Mule-Hide Silicone Roof Coating System shall be products manufactured or supplied by Mule-Hide Products Co., Inc.
- B. Components other than those supplied or manufactured by Mule-Hide may be submitted for review and acceptance by Mule-Hide's Technical Department. Any product requested for review and acceptance must be submitted prior to the job start. Mule-Hide's acceptance of any other product is based solely on chemical compatibility and published performance data provided by the component manufacturer. Other components may be considered on a job-by-job basis and must be approved in writing by Mule-Hide's Technical Department. Mule-Hide offers no warranty or guarantee for the performance or suitability of any component not supplied or manufactured by Mule-Hide.

2.2 Products

The primary product comprising the Silicone Roof Coating System shall be the Mule-Hide 100% Silicone Roof Coating that meets or exceeds the requirements of ASTM D6694. This product is a 100% silicone based, single-component roof coating that creates a barrier that is resistant to normal weathering, is durable, breathable and weatherproof. Refer to the Mule-Hide Product Data Sheets for physical properties and additional information.

2.3 Accessory Products

The following Mule-Hide materials must be used to install Mule-Hide Silicone Roof Coating Systems. Mule-Hide will not warrant any application where another manufacturer's product is substituted for a Mule-Hide product. All products listed below are physically and chemically compatible with each other.

- A. 115 Cleaner – a biodegradable detergent wash suitable for cleaning and preparing metal and aged roof surfaces (including but not limited to smooth BUR, modified bitumen, EPDM, TPO, Hypalon (CSPE) and PVC roof systems).
- B. Si TPO Primer - An adhesion promoter intended to aid adhesion of 100% Silicone Roof Coating to new and aged TPO roofing membranes.
- C. 100% Silicone Sealant – a high solids non-shrinking, moisture cure silicone sealant intended for sealing joints in masonry, architectural metal, metal roof seams and fasteners and miscellaneous repairs prior to coating.
- D. MP Liquid Sealant – a single component, non-shrink, polyurethane sealant used for filling/topping pitch pans.
- E. ShapeShift Pitch Pans – high-strength polymer straight and outside corner sections that snap-lock together to create custom sized pitch pans to seal around various roof penetrations.
- F. Tietex® 325 Poly Fabric – a stitch-bonded polyester product that offers high-strength properties with good elongation for excellent thermal stress force accommodations. Tietex 325 Poly Fabric is a soft polyester that will readily conform to surface irregularities and is easy to handle.
- G. Walkway Granules – Mule-Hide Walkways granules are colored EPDM granules available in gray or safety yellow used with the 100% Silicone Roof Coating to provide a non-slip surface over a Mule-Hide 100% Silicone Roof Coating in areas of foot traffic or service areas.

2.4 Equipment

- A. Spray Equipment (optional) – Mule-Hide recommends the Graco GH 933ES Hi-Flo Big Rig sprayer with a Monarch 5:1 pump, 3/4" material hose (7,250 psi) up to 250 ft., 1/2" whip, XHF spray gun (7,250 psi) with a XDF 7,250 psi tip (.029 - .035). The recommended pressure at the gun should be 3,000 psi while spraying (Note: Pump lower must be set to maximum lower-ball travel). Please contact Mule-Hide Technical Department for more detailed information. Note: Use of the Monarch pump requires the use of an air compressor capable of delivering 20CFM @ 90 psi.
- B. Miscellaneous equipment includes 3/4" to 1-1/4" nap, lint free, 9" roller covers and rollers, 6' handles, 4" double wide chip brushes, roofers' trowels, scissors for cutting fabric and a 1/2" power drill with mixing attachment.
- C. Miscellaneous hand and power tools may be required to complete any repairs to the existing roof.

Part 3 Execution

3.1 Examination

- A. Prior to bidding the project a pre-inspection of the roof should take place with the Warranty Eligible Contractor and a Mule-Hide representative (local Territory Manager) to review the conditions of the roof and determine if the roof is suitable for the application of a Mule-Hide Silicone Roof Coating System.

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B. Adhesion Tests

1. The decision to perform adhesion tests should be determined at the time of the pre-inspection. Any metal roof systems having an existing coating covering the roof surface shall be required to have adhesion tests performed. While adhesion tests are not always needed when coating a bare metal roof, they are required when the metal panels are pre-painted or are covered with an existing coating applied that will not be removed. While there is no actual ASTM test method for field testing of adhesion for roof coatings, many manufacturers will reference ATSM D903 or ASTM D3359. Mule-Hide follows ASTM D903 and ASTM D6083 with modifications.
2. When an adhesion test is needed follow the procedure outlined in Mule-Hide Technical Bulletin 1803, Roof Coating Adhesion Test and submit the test results to the Mule-Hide Technical Department for review and comment.

3.2 Existing Conditions and Remedies

- A. Prior to the commencement of work, the roof shall be re-inspected and any conditions not included in the roof survey shall be added and noted. All new information must be communicated to the Mule-Hide prior to starting work.
- B. The existing TPO membrane system must be structurally sound, watertight and free of shrinkage, buckling, unacceptable ponding conditions, encapsulated moisture, open seams, open or damaged flashings, loose terminations or other serious defects. Do not install the Silicone Roof Coating System over saturated substrates or insulation.
- C. Defects and leaks shall be remedied prior to the installation of the Silicone Roof Coating System. Follow original manufacturers repair methods or refer to the NRCA Repair Manual for Low-Slope Membrane Roof Systems for individual condition repairs of defects.
- D. No areas shall retain water more than 48 hours or at a depth exceeding 1/4" at any time. Drains shall be installed as to allow positive drainage of the roof surface. Retained water may not cover more than 5% of the roof surface. Areas of ponding (must evaporate within 48 hours as defined by the NRCA) may be eliminated by filling with insulation and covering with new TPO membrane similar to the existing roof system before installing the Silicone Roof Coating System if it is not possible to install new drains. New insulation and TPO membrane (if used) must be installed in compliance with the original manufacturer's specifications matching the existing roof system.
- E. Existing insulation, membrane and all fasteners shall be inspected for insulation damage, membrane damage and fastener back out. Should any of these conditions exist, contact Mule-Hide Technical Department to determine a proper repair procedure.
- F. Any wet insulation must be removed and replaced with similar new insulation. Contact Mule-Hide Technical Department for recommendations for repairs to the TPO membrane. Depending on the extent of wet insulation, a complete replacement of the existing roof system may be required. Mule-Hide requires moisture scans be completed followed with core cuts to confirm the condition of the insulation and substrate.
- G. Existing flashings shall be properly terminated according to NRCA guidelines or the original membrane manufacturer's specifications. Defective terminations shall be remedied. Damaged flashings shall be repaired prior to installation of the Silicone Roof Coating System.
- H. Curbs and penetrations must not interrupt the flow of water off the roof. If defects are present, install crickets to divert water around the penetrations.
- I. All existing field seams shall be checked and repaired as necessary prior to the application of the silicone products and accessories.
- J. The existing roof system must be returned to a sound, watertight condition prior to installation of the Silicone Roof Coating System.
- K. The contractor should contact Mule-Hide Technical Department for recommendations to make repairs to the existing TPO membrane.

3.3 Surface Preparation

- A. Mechanically remove all loose coatings and/or patching material as is possible. Wire brush to remove any areas of scaly rust on any metal surfaces to be coated. Remove all debris, dirt and other loose contaminants from the roof surface prior to cleaning.
- B. The roof surface shall be cleaned with Mule-Hide 115 Cleaner in accordance with Mule-Hide's most current Product Data Sheet. Do not dilute the 115 Cleaner. Apply direct to the roof with a mop, pump sprayer or other suitable low-pressure sprayer at a rate of .25 to .5 gallon per 100 square feet. Avoid contact with painted surfaces or vinyl siding. Allow wet contact with the roof surface for a minimum of 15 minutes. Areas that are heavily contaminated or working in hotter temperatures may require an increased application rate from .5 gallon to 1 gallon per 100 square feet. Rewet the membrane with additional cleaner if needed. Agitate roof surface with stiff bristle broom or orbital scrubber. Heavily contaminated areas may require multiple cleanings with scrubbing to obtain a clean membrane.

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- C. Rinse the roof surface with clean water and a minimum 2,000 psi power washer until no 115 Cleaner residue remains. Allow roof to dry completely prior to system installation. Spot check the dried membrane with a clean rag by wiping the surface of the membrane to determine if any residue remains. If the cloth shows signs of residue (dirt or chalk) then repeat the rinsing of the membrane. A second cleaning application may be required.
- D. The contractor must be careful not to damage the existing membrane or inject water into the system while cleaning.
- E. Check local building ordinances for acceptable disposal of the rinse water. Many areas do not permit discharge into sewer systems or water containment areas. Compliance with local building codes and ordinances is the sole responsibility of the contractor.
- F. After cleaning of any substrate in preparation for the application of coating system components (primer, flashing grade, base and top coat) the application should begin as soon as practical and weather conditions allow. If this cannot occur within three to five days of cleaning, the substrate must be checked to ensure it has not become contaminated prior to the installation of these components. Rainfalls during this period can allow items like dust and pollen to be deposited on a freshly cleaned substrate causing contamination that will require additional cleaning. Coating system components must be applied to clean, dry substrates
- G. All substrates must be clean and dry prior to priming or coating.
- H. If an adhesion test is passed that did not require the use of primer to pass the test, primer is optional except in areas where required at light ponding, rust and waterways.
- I. When priming with Si TPO Primer, surfaces must be clean and dry. Apply Si TPO Primer using a short nap or brush at the rate of 1 gallon per 800 - 1,000 square feet. Application will be thin at this rate, allow 1-2 hours before installation of coatings or sealants over primed areas. Do not over apply the primer. Heavier applications of the Si TPO Primer will not dry evenly and will negatively affect the adhesion of the silicone coating to the primer.

3.4 Application

- A. All prep work including completion of flashings, seams, penetrations and other details repaired with similar TPO materials shall be completed prior to the installation of the silicone products. It is recommended to prime the entire roof surface (including flashings) with the Si TPO Primer before addressing any seams, details/penetrations, waterways or light ponding areas that require additional silicone products. Repairs to the existing TPO membrane made with TPO materials and accessories must be completed prior to priming the roof surface with the Si TPO Primer.
- B. Field Seams – Mechanically Attached Systems
 - 1. Field seams fully intact in good condition
 - a. Fully intact seams in good condition shall be primed with Si TPO Primer and then stripped in with Mule-Hide 100% Silicone Roof Coating and a minimum 6" wide Tietex fabric.
 - b. Apply the Si TPO Primer at the rate of 800 – 1,000 square feet per gallon. Apply the primer over the seam area extending at least 6 inches on each side of the seam edge. Allow to dry 1 to 2 hours.
 - c. The 100% Silicone Roof Coating shall be applied at an application rate of 1.0 gallon per 100 square feet (16 wet mils) extending a minimum of 4" on each side of the edge of the top membrane of the existing seam. Immediately center a 6" wide strip of Tietex fabric and fully embed the fabric into the 100% Silicone Roof Coating. Dry brush the fabric to ensure proper embedment and removal of all wrinkles and voids.
 - d. Apply a second coat at the same application rate of 1.0 gallon per 100 square feet (16 wet mils) extending 1" past each edge of the Tietex fabric fully encapsulating the fabric and allow to dry until the next day (minimum of 12 hours).
- C. Field Seams – Fully Adhered Systems
 - 1. Field seams fully intact in good condition
 - a. Fully intact field seams in good condition shall be sealed along the edge of the seam with the Mule-Hide 100% Silicone Sealant. Areas where the 100% Silicone Sealant will be applied must first be primed with the Si TPO Primer. The 100% Silicone Sealant shall be applied by tube at a rate not exceeding 20 feet per tube and feathered a minimum of 1" on each side of the seam edge. The center of the bead shall be a minimum of 1/8" thick.
 - b. An option to using tubes is to apply the 100% Silicone Sealant along the edge of the seam with a trowel using 1 or 3.5 gallon pails. The 100% Silicone Sealant shall be applied 1/8" thick and feathered a minimum of 1" on each side of the seam edge.
 - c. When using the 100% Silicone Sealant, allow the sealant to dry until the next day (minimum of 12 hours) prior to application of the 100% Silicone Roof Coating.
- D. Any previously repaired seams using greater than 6" wide repair material and in good condition will require the edges of all repair stripping or patches to be primed with the Si TPO Primer and sealed with 100% Silicone Sealant applied as listed in preceding paragraphs 3.4.A. & 3.4.B.
- E. The procedures for sealing the seams are used as the basis for all other stripping and flashing applications. If not specified, the overlaps and minimum reinforcements from this section should be used.
- F. Flashings and Penetrations

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1. All TPO surfaces are to be primed with the Si TPO Primer prior to application of either the 100% Silicone Roof Coating or the 100% Silicone Sealant.
 2. All TPO flashed curbs and walls shall have all flashing edges and seams (vertical and horizontal) addressed in the same manner as the field seams. Corners need to be vertically reinforced similar to seam stripping only in a vertical application utilizing the 100% Silicone Roof Coating and Tietex fabric.
 3. Scuppers are flashed using 100% Silicone Roof Coating and Tietex fabric with fabric reinforcement installed a minimum of 2" into the throat of the scupper and 3" minimum onto the wall or deck.
 4. Pipes are flashed using a two-piece wrap of Tietex fabric installed in 100% Silicone Roof Coating after being primed with the Si TPO Primer at an application rate of .5 gallon per 100 square feet (8 wet mils). Primer shall be allowed to dry a minimum of 2 hours prior to application of the 100% Silicone Roof Coating.
 - a. Apply a base coat of 100% Silicone Roof Coating up the sides of the pipe flashing to the point of termination of the existing pipe flashing and around the base of the pipe extending a minimum of 3". Application of the 100% Silicone Roof Coating shall be at a rate of 1 gallon per 100 square feet (16 wet mils).
 - b. Apply the vertical pipe wrap fabric around the pipe with relief cuts at the base to allow "fingers" to extend a minimum of 1" onto the deck. Dry brush the fabric to embed the fabric into the coating and remove any wrinkles or voids.
 - c. The base flange wrap is installed on the deck, with a hole cut tight to the base of the pipe and a minimum of 3" coverage from the base of the pipe. Dry brush the fabric to embed the fabric into the coating and remove any wrinkles or voids.
 - d. After embedding the fabric, apply a second coat of the 100% Silicone Roof Coating at the same application rate as the first coat fully encapsulating the fabric. Allow the coating to dry until the next day (minimum of 12 hours) prior to applying additional coats of the 100% Silicone Roof Coating.
 - e. If the pipe flashings are in sound condition, after priming, 100% Silicone Sealant may be applied with a brush or trowel approximately 1/8" thick around the pipe base extending from the base of the pipe out approximately 3". The sealant shall also be applied vertically a minimum 8" (where possible) encapsulating the existing TPO flashing to the point of termination.
 5. Sealant pockets are flashed similar to pipes with base and vertical wraps of reinforcing fabric, and the entire top of the pocket and penetrations (minimum 1" onto the penetration) coated with 100% Silicone Roof Coating.
 6. Sealant pockets in sound condition, after priming, may be coated with the 100% Silicone Sealant applied with a brush or trowel 1/8" to 1/4" thick fully encapsulating the sealant pocket. Sealant should extend out from the base of the pocket a minimum of 3" on all sides with edges tapered to provide a smooth transition for the 100% Silicone Roof Coating.
 7. Drains shall have a bead of 100% Silicone Sealant applied and feathered at the rear of the drain ring. Installation of the 100% Silicone Roof Coating shall be installed onto the feathered sealant.
 8. Flashings and penetrations that cannot be sealed utilizing reinforcing fabric due to their shape or location shall be coated with just the 100% Silicone Sealant. Apply with a brush or trowel 1/8" thick to 1/4" thick and taper all edges.
 9. When using the 100% Silicone Sealant, allow the sealant to dry until the next day (minimum of 12 hours) prior to application of the 100% Silicone Roof Coating.
 10. When using the 100% Silicone Roof Coating with the Tietex fabric to address details, the minimum application rates of the 100% Silicone Roof Coating is 1 gallon per 100 square feet (16 wet mils) per coat.
- F. Waterways, Valleys, and Areas which retain water
1. These areas must not exceed the limitations identified in Section 3.2 Existing Conditions and Remedies.
 2. Areas determined to be waterways, valleys and areas of light ponding (as defined in Section 3.2.D.) shall be primed with the Mule-Hide Si TPO Primer prior to the application of the 100% Silicone Roof Coating. The Si TPO Primer shall be applied in one coat at a minimum rate of 800 – 1,000 square feet per gallon and allowed approximately 1 - 2 hours to dry prior to application of the 100% Silicone Roof Coating.
 3. Areas identified should be reinforced using 100% Silicone Roof Coating and Tietex fabric in wide roll widths (20" or 40"). Reinforce the entire area prior to the installation of the 100% Silicone Roof Coating. The reinforcing fabric shall be centered in valley or cricket areas. The reinforcing fabric should extend a minimum of 10" from the center of the valley. Overlap of the sheets must be a minimum of 3.5 inches. Do not overlap sheets dry. Each sheet must be fully embedded in the silicone coating.
 - a. Application of the 100% Silicone Roof Coating shall be at a minimum rate of one (1.0) gallon per 100 square feet per coat (16 wet mils).
 - b. Apply the first coat of 100% Silicone Roof Coating and immediately roll the fabric into the wet coating. Roll over the top of the fabric fully embedding the fabric into the wet coating ensuring good adhesion and no air pockets or wrinkles exist. When overlapping sheets, make sure dry fabric is always embedded into wet coating.
 - c. Apply a second coat of coating at the same rate as the first coat (16 wet mils). All areas requiring reinforcement fabric shall be completed before coating the roof.
 - d. Allow reinforced areas to dry until the next day (minimum of 12 hours) prior to coating the Coating.

System Specifications

100% SILICONE ROOF COATING SYSTEM FOR AGED TPO SINGLE-PLY MEMBRANE SYSTEMS

April 2021

G. Silicone Roof Coating Application

1. Make sure all roof surfaces to receive the roof coating, are clean, free of any contamination or debris and are dry. Make sure all prep work is completed and dry prior to starting coating of the roof surface.
2. All TPO membranes and flashings shall be primed with the Mule-Hide Si TPO Primer prior to application of the 100% Silicone Roof Coating. The primer shall be applied at a rate of approximately .5 gallons per 800 – 1,000 square feet per gallon and allowed to dry 1 to 2 hours prior to coating with the 100% Silicone Roof Coating.
3. Thoroughly stir all containers of 100% Silicone Roof Coating prior to application. Do not thin this product. This product dries through absorption of moisture from the air. Avoid entraining air when mixing. Do not mix at high speeds. Dry time will be faster in humid conditions. Do not apply this product over damp or wet surfaces.
4. Open and partially full containers will skin over quickly. If this occurs, remove skin and continue using the remaining product. Mule-Hide recommends applying the 100% Silicone Roof Coating in two coats for best results either spraying or rolling.
5. Apply a base coat of 100% Silicone Roof Coating at the application rate as determined by the warranty requirements. See Section 1.10 Warranties for application rates. Material is fast drying. Do not distribute excessive amounts onto the roof surface prior to rolling. Do not over roll as a textured finish will result. Allow coating to dry. Typical drying time between coats at ambient temperature is typically 2 to 4 hours.
6. Apply a second coat (when required by the warranty requirements) of 100% Silicone Roof Coating at the same application rate as the first coat. The second coat should be applied perpendicular (90 degrees) to the direction the first coat was applied. Material is fast drying. Do not distribute excessive amounts onto the roof surface prior to rolling. Do not over roll as a textured finish will result.
7. If spraying, use a multi-pass technique for each coat to obtain even results. Each coat should be applied perpendicular (90 degrees) to the direction the previous coat was applied. Protect unintended surfaces from overspray. It is not recommended to use a spray application if any wind is occurring.
8. Use a wet film thickness gauge to confirm application rates.
9. See Section 1.10 Warranties for additional information on dry film thickness requirements for the various warranties available from Mule-Hide.

F. Walkway Areas

1. Walkways may be constructed over newly installed silicone roof coatings with the use of the Mule-Hide Walkway granules and additional silicone coating.
2. Create outlines for the walkways by taping these areas off with masking or painters tape.
3. Apply a fresh coat of 100% Silicone Roof Coating at a rate of .75 to 1.0 gallons per 100 square feet (12 to 16 wet mils). Use a gray colored coating with gray granules or the yellow colored coating with the safety yellow granules.
4. As soon as the silicone is applied immediately broadcast the granules into the wet coating at a minimum rate of 15 lbs per 100 square feet. Make sure the granules completely cover the new coating.
5. As soon as the granules are broadcast, remove the tape. Do not wait for the silicone to dry.
6. Do not let the silicone skin over before applying the granules as the granules will not adhere to the silicone. The silicone must be wet.
7. Allow the coating to dry until the next day. Once dry, vacuum the loose granules to prevent the excess from going into drains or gutters.
8. Over time, walkway surfaces may wear, but can easily be repaired or resurfaced by applying additional 100% Silicone Roof Coating and new granules.

Note: Walkways are maintenance items not covered by Mule-Hide warranties. Additional coating and granules and their application are the responsibility of the building owner.

3.5 Protection

Always follow OSHA guidelines for proper safety clothing and equipment when spraying products.

3.6 Clean-Up

Remove all containers, equipment, and debris from the rooftop and project site upon project completion. Refer to each individual Product Data Sheet for clean-up of each individual product.

Note: When estimating materials necessary to complete a Silicone Roof Coating System it is the Contractor's responsibility to include material calculations for waste.

END OF SECTION